UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

DATE OF REPORT (Date of earliest event reported): April 25, 2023

FIRST MERCHANTS CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Indi	ana					
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)						
001-41342	35-1544218					
(Commission File Number)	(IRS Employer Identification No.)					

200 East Jackson Street P.O. Box 792 Muncie, IN 47305-2814

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(765) 747-1500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Title of Each Class	Name of each exchange on which registered	
Common Stock, \$0.125 stated value per share	FRME	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/100th interest in a share of Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series A	FRMEP	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the ollowing provisions:
☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
ndicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of his chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).
Emerging growth company \square
f an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

ITEM 2.02 RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION.

On April 25, 2023, First Merchants Corporation issued a press release to report its financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2023. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit No. 99.1 hereto, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to liability of that section. The information in this Current Report shall not be incorporated by reference into any filing or other document pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing or document.

ITEM 9.01 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXHIBITS.

(a)	Not applicable.	

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.
- (d) Exhibits.

Exhibit 99.1 Press Release, dated April 25, 2023, issued by First Merchants Corporation

Exhibit 104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

First Merchants Corporation (Registrant)

By: /s/ Michele M. Kawiecki

Michele M. Kawiecki

Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

Dated: April 25, 2023

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No. Description

- 99.1 <u>Press Release, dated April 25, 2023, issued by First Merchants Corporation</u>
- 104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

N/E/W/SR/E/L/E/A/S/E

April 25, 2023

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

For more information, contact: Nicole M. Weaver, Vice President and Director of Corporate Administration 765-521-7619 http://www.firstmerchants.com

SOURCE: First Merchants Corporation, Muncie, Indiana

FIRST MERCHANTS CORPORATION ANNOUNCES FIRST QUARTER 2023 EARNINGS PER SHARE

First Merchants Corporation (NASDAQ - FRME)

First Quarter 2023 Highlights:

- Net income available to common stockholders was \$63.6 million for the first quarter and diluted earnings per common share totaled \$1.07, compared to \$48.6 million and \$.91 in the first quarter of 2022, and \$70.3 million and \$1.19 in the fourth quarter of 2022
- Adjusted net income available to common stockholders¹ for the first quarter was \$63.6 million and adjusted diluted earnings per common share¹ totaled \$1.07, compared to \$47.3 million and \$.88 in the first quarter of 2022, and \$70.5 million and \$1.19 in the fourth quarter of 2022.
- Strong liquidity and capital with Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Ratio of 10.82%.
- Deposit growth of \$320.5 million, or 8.9% annualized on a linked guarter basis.
- Total loans grew \$237.9 million, or 7.9% annualized on a linked quarter basis.
- Non-accrual loans totaled \$46.6 million compared to \$42.3 million on a linked quarter basis.
- The efficiency ratio totaled 51.72% for the quarter.

Mark Hardwick, Chief Executive Officer, stated, "Given the disruption in the banking industry, we are pleased to share a quarter-end balance sheet that reflects a very safe and sound institution with continued growth. Loans, Deposits, on-hand liquidity and capital all improved over year-end. We prioritized enhancing our liquidity position during the quarter while also meeting the demands of the customer base. Our team of bankers have been true brand ambassadors during the quarter by showing poise and confidence throughout the communities we serve. We remain focused on delivering our plan for the year."

First Quarter Financial Results:

First Merchants Corporation (the "Corporation) has reported first quarter 2023 net income available to common stockholders of \$63.6 million compared to \$48.6 million during the same period in 2022. Earnings per share for the period totaled \$1.07 per share compared to the first quarter of 2022 result of \$.91 per share.

Total assets equaled \$18.2 billion as of quarter-end and loans totaled \$12.3 billion. Total loans increased \$2.9 billion during the past twelve months. The acquisition of Level One contributed \$1.6 billion of loans. Excluding acquired loans and PPP forgiveness, the Corporation experienced organic loan growth of \$1.3 billion, or 14.4 percent, during the past twelve months. This was offset by the forgiveness of PPP loans of \$88.5 million. Total loans grew organically \$237.9 or 7.9% annualized on a linked quarter basis.

Investments, totaling \$4.1 billion, decreased \$431.9 million, or 9.6 percent, during the last twelve months and decreased \$206.4 million or 19.4% annualized on a linked quarter basis.

Total deposits equaled \$14.7 billion as of quarter-end and increased by \$1.8 billion over the past twelve months. The acquisition of Level One contributed \$1.9 billion in deposits resulting in an organic deposit decline of \$133.5 million or 1.0%. Total deposits grew \$320.5 million or 8.9% annualized on a linked quarter basis. The loan to deposit ratio for the current quarter ended at 83.3 percent.

The Corporation's Allowance for Credit Losses – Loans (ACL) totaled \$223.1 million as of quarter-end, or 1.82 percent of total loans, an increase of \$27.1 million over prior year due to the acquisition of Level One. Loan charge offs, net of recoveries, for the quarter totaled \$0.2 million. No provision expense was recorded during the quarter or during the last twelve months other than CECL Day 1 expense of \$16.8 million due to the acquisition of Level One. Non-performing assets to total assets were 0.30% for the first quarter of 2023, a decrease of two basis points compared to 0.32% in the first quarter of 2022.

Net-interest income, totaling \$144.1 million for the quarter, declined \$4.9 million, or 3.3 percent, compared to prior quarter and increased \$41.8 million, or 40.9 percent compared to the first quarter of 2022. Stated net-interest margin on a tax equivalent basis, totaling 3.58 percent, declined by 14 basis points compared to the fourth quarter of 2022 and increased 55 basis points compared to the first quarter of 2022. Net-interest margin excluding the impact of fair value accretion and PPP loans totaled 3.52%, a decrease of 13 basis points compared to 3.65% for the fourth quarter of 2022 and an increase of 55 basis points from the first quarter of 2022. During the quarter, increased deposit costs and mix offset the increase in earning asset yields causing a reduction of margin of eight basis points. The lower day count in the quarter caused a decline of five basis points.

Non-interest income, totaling \$25.0 million for the quarter, increased \$0.9 million compared to the fourth quarter of 2022 and decreased \$0.9 million from the first quarter of 2022. The increase over the fourth quarter of 2022 was driven primarily by higher card payment fees, derivative hedge fees, offset by losses on the sale of available for sale securities.

Non-interest expense totaled \$93.7 million for the quarter, an increase of \$4.0 million from the fourth quarter of 2022. The increase was primarily due to higher salaries, incentives and employee benefits offset by lower marketing expenses and FDIC assessments. A one-time FDIC assessment credit of approximately \$2.0 million was recorded lowering overall FDIC assessment cost for the quarter. Additionally, gains on the sales of properties were recorded in the fourth quarter and reflected in Other Expenses that did not recur in the current quarter, causing a negative quarter-over quarter variance.

The Corporation's total risk-based capital ratio equaled 13.23 percent, common equity tier 1 capital ratio equaled 10.82 percent, and the tangible common equity ratio totaled 7.75 percent. These ratios continue to reflect the Corporation's strong liquidity and capital positions.

¹ See "Non-GAAP Financial Information" for reconciliation

CONFERENCE CALL

First Merchants Corporation will conduct a first quarter earnings conference call and web cast at 10:30 a.m. (ET) on Tuesday, April 25, 2023.

To access via phone, participants will need to register using the following link where they will be provided a phone number and access code: (https://register.vevent.com/register/BI257d3b7683714a4382f8765266a99667))

In order to view the webcast and presentation slides, please go to (https://edge.media-server.com/mmc/p/trq9ekv4) during the time of the call. A replay of the webcast will be available until April 25, 2024.

Detailed financial results are reported on the attached pages.

About First Merchants Corporation

First Merchants Corporation is a financial holding company headquartered in Muncie, Indiana. The Corporation has one full-service bank charter, First Merchants Bank. The Bank also operates as First Merchants Private Wealth Advisors (as a division of First Merchants Bank).

First Merchants Corporation's common stock is traded on the NASDAQ Global Select Market System under the symbol FRME. Quotations are carried in daily newspapers and can be found on the company's Internet web page (http://www.firstmerchants.com).

FIRST MERCHANTS and the Shield Logo are federally registered trademarks of First Merchants Corporation.

Forward-Looking Statements

This release contains forward-looking statements made pursuant to the safe-harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements can often, but not always, be identified by the use of words like "believe", "continue", "pattern", "estimate", "project", "intend", "anticipate", "expect" and similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will", would", "should", "could", "might", "can", "may", or similar expressions. These statements include statements of First Merchants' goals, intentions and expectations; statements regarding the First Merchants' business plan and growth strategies; statements regarding the asset quality of First Merchants' loan and investment portfolios; and estimates of First Merchants' risks and future costs and benefits. These forward-looking statements are subject to significant risks, assumptions and uncertainties that may cause results to differ materially from those set forth in forward-looking statements, including, among other things: possible changes in monetary and fiscal policies, and laws and regulations; the effects of easing restrictions on participants in the financial services industry; the cost and other effects of legal and administrative cases; possible changes in the credit worthiness of customers and the possible impairment of collectability of loans; fluctuations in market rates of interest; competitive factors in the banking industry; changes in the banking legislation or regulatory requirements of federal and state agencies applicable to bank holding companies and banks like First Merchants' affiliate bank: continued availability of earnings and excess capital sufficient for the lawful and prudent declaration of dividends; changes in market, economic, operational, liquidity (including the ability to grow and maintain core deposits and retain large, uninsured deposits), credit and interest rate risks associated with the First Merchants' business; and other risks and factors identified in each of First Merchants' filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. First Merchants does not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether written or oral, relating to the matters discussed in this press release. In addition, First Merchants' past results of operations do not necessarily indicate its anticipated future results.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Dollars In Thousands) March 31,

(Dollars in Thousands)		March 31,	
ASSETS	2023		2022
Cash and due from banks	\$ 125	,818 \$	148,277
Interest-bearing deposits		,695	395,262
Investment securities, net of allowance for credit losses of \$245,000 and \$245,000	4,057		4,489,263
Loans held for sale		.408	3,938
Loans	12,241	,	9,356,241
Less: Allowance for credit losses - loans		,052)	(195,984)
Net loans	12,018	<u> </u>	9,160,257
Premises and equipment		.857	105.883
Federal Home Loan Bank stock	41	,878	26,422
Interest receivable	85	,515	56,081
Goodwill and other intangibles	745	,647	569,494
Cash surrender value of life insurance	309	,090	291,881
Other real estate owned	7	,777	6,271
Tax asset, deferred and receivable	103	,070	73,422
Other assets	206	,355	138,807
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 18,178	,908 \$	15,465,258
LIABILITIES			
Deposits:			
Noninterest-bearing	\$ 2,964	,355 \$	2,745,235
Interest-bearing	11,738	,932	10,160,718
Total Deposits	14,703	,287	12,905,953
Borrowings:			
Federal funds purchased		20	_
Securities sold under repurchase agreements	179	,067	169,697
Federal Home Loan Bank advances	823	,577	308,960
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings	151	,312	118,677
Total Borrowings	1,153	,976	597,334
Interest payable	11	,979	3,589
Other liabilities	187	,218	150,749
Total Liabilities	16,056	,460	13,657,625
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Preferred Stock, \$1,000 par value, \$1,000 liquidation value:			
Authorized 600 cumulative shares			
Issued and outstanding - 125 cumulative shares		125	125
Preferred Stock, Series A, no par value, \$2,500 liquidation preference:			
Authorized 10,000 non-cumulative perpetual shares			
Issued and outstanding - 10,000 non-cumulative perpetual shares	25	,000	_
Common Stock, \$.125 stated value:			
Authorized 100,000,000 shares	_		
Issued and outstanding - 59,257,051 and 53,424,823 shares		,407	6,678
Additional paid-in capital	1,231		987,404
Retained earnings	1,057	•	897,818
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		,914)	(84,392)
Total Stockholders' Equity	2,122		1,807,633
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 18,178	,908 \$	15,465,258

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Dollars In Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts)

Three Months Ended March 31, 2022

INTERFORT INCOME	2023	2022
NTEREST INCOME Loans receivable:		
Loans receivable. Taxable	\$ 172,353	\$ 79,07
	7,709	
Tax-exempt Investment securities:	7,709	5,70
Taxable	9,087	8,51
	16,070	15,87
Tax-exempt	637	15,67
Deposits with financial institutions Federal Home Loan Bank stock	542	14
Total Interest Income INTEREST EXPENSE	206,398	109,54
	E0 60E	4.20
Deposits 5	50,685	4,29
Federal funds purchased	1,297	_
Securities sold under repurchase agreements	848	8
Federal Home Loan Bank advances	7,064	1,21
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings	2,385	1,65
Total Interest Expense	62,279	7,26
NET INTEREST INCOME	144,119	102,28
Provision for credit losses - loans	<u> </u>	
NET INTEREST INCOME AFTER PROVISION FOR CREDIT LOSSES	144,119	102,28
NON-INTEREST INCOME		
Service charges on deposit accounts	7,359	6,41
Fiduciary and wealth management fees	7,862	7,33
Card payment fees	5,172	5,72
Net gains and fees on sales of loans	2,399	2,19
Derivative hedge fees	1,148	91
Other customer fees	517	41
Earnings on cash surrender value of life insurance	1,288	1,69
Net realized gains (losses) on sales of available for sale securities	(1,571)	56
Other income	823	63
Total Non-Interest Income	24,997	25,89
NON-INTEREST EXPENSES		
Salaries and employee benefits	57,459	42,51
Net occupancy	7,259	6,18
Equipment	6,126	5,08
Marketing	1,309	73
Outside data processing fees	6,113	4,36
Printing and office supplies	383	34
Intangible asset amortization	2,197	1,36
FDIC assessments	1,396	2,19
Other real estate owned and foreclosure expenses	(18)	56
Professional and other outside services	3,698	2,95
Other expenses	7,798	6,02
Total Non-Interest Expenses	93,720	72,32
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX	75,396	55,85
Income tax expense	11,317	7,26
NET INCOME	64,079	48,58
Preferred stock dividends	469	_
NET INCOME AVAILABLE TO COMMON STOCKHOLDERS	\$ 63,610	\$ 48,58
Per Share Data:		=
Basic Net Income Available to Common Stockholders	\$ 1.07	\$ 0.9
Diluted Net Income Available to Common Stockholders	\$ 1.07	\$ 0.9
Cash Dividends Paid to Common Stockholders	\$ 0.32	\$ 0.9
Cash Dividends Faid to Continuit Stockholders	ψ 0.32	Ψ 0.2

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Dollars in thousands)

Three Months Ended March 31, 2023

2022

NET CHARGE-OFFS (RECOVERIES)						\$		225	\$		(587)
AVERAGE BALANCES:											
Total Assets						\$	1	8,022,195	\$		15,464,605
Total Loans						•		2,135,384			9,255,928
Total Earning Assets								6,824,407			14,262,777
Total Deposits							1	4,423,409			12,817,690
Total Stockholders' Equity								2,083,125			1,891,223
FINANCIAL RATIOS:											
Return on Average Assets								1.42 %			1.26 %
Return on Average Stockholders' Equity								12.21			10.28
Return on Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity								19.82			14.99
Average Earning Assets to Average Assets								93.35			92.23
Allowance for Credit Losses - Loans as % of Total Loans								1.82			2.09
Net Charge-offs as % of Average Loans (Annualized)								0.01			(0.03)
Average Stockholders' Equity to Average Assets								11.56			12.23
Tax Equivalent Yield on Average Earning Assets								5.06			3.23
Interest Expense/Average Earning Assets								1.48			0.20
								3.58			3.03
Net Interest Margin (FTE) on Average Earning Assets								0.00			
Net Interest Margin (FTE) on Average Earning Assets Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share						\$		51.72 22.93	\$		52.79 23.26
Efficiency Ratio		March 31,		December 31,	S	\$ eptember 30,		51.72	\$		
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS		March 31, 2023	[December 31, 2022	S			51.72 22.93	\$		23.26
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS	\$,	\$		Si	eptember 30,	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30,		\$	23.26 March 31,
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands)	\$	2023		2022		eptember 30, 2022	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022	0	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans	\$	2023		2022 42,324		eptember 30, 2022 43,508	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,970) 3	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR)	\$	2023 46,576		2022 42,324 224		eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,970) 3 3	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL)	\$	2023 46,576 — 46,576		2022 42,324 224 42,548		eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,970 233 46,203	3 3	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions	_	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353 7,032	\$	2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979 1,737	\$	eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157 764		51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45.970 233 46.203 6.52* 52,724	0 3 3 1 4	_	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions Non-Performing Assets (NPA)	\$	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353		2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979		eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,970 233 46,203 6,52* 52,724	0 3 3 1 4	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271 49,110
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions Non-Performing Assets (NPA) 90+ Days Delinquent NPAs & 90 Day Delinquent	\$	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353 7,032 61,385	\$	2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979 1,737 50,716	\$	eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157 764 50,921	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,97(233 46,203 6,52' 52,724 592 53,316	0 3 3 1 4 2 6	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271 49,110 2,085 51,195
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions Non-Performing Assets (NPA) 90+ Days Delinquent NPAs & 90 Day Delinquent Allowance for Credit Losses - Loans	_	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353 7,032 61,385 223,052	\$	2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979 1,737 50,716	\$	eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157 764 50,921		51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45.970 233 46.203 6.52* 52,724	0 3 3 3 1 4 4 2 6	_	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271 49,110 2,085 51,195
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions Non-Performing Assets (NPA) 90+ Days Delinquent NPAs & 90 Day Delinquent Allowance for Credit Losses - Loans Quarterly Net Charge-offs (Recoveries)	\$	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353 7,032 61,385 223,052 225	\$	2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979 1,737 50,716 223,277 2,674	\$	eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157 764 50,921 226,702 (427)	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45.970 23; 46,203 6,52* 52,724 59; 53,316 226,275 263	0 3 3 3 1 1 4 2 6	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271 49,110 2,085 51,195
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions Non-Performing Assets (NPA) 90+ Days Delinquent NPAs & 90 Day Delinquent Allowance for Credit Losses - Loans	\$	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353 7,032 61,385 223,052	\$	2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979 1,737 50,716	\$	eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157 764 50,921	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,970 233 46,203 6,52' 52,724 592 53,316	00 33 33 31 11 44 22 33 33 33 30 %	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271 49,110 2,085 51,195
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions Non-Performing Assets (NPA) 90+ Days Delinquent NPAs & 90 Day Delinquent Allowance for Credit Losses - Loans Quarterly Net Charge-offs (Recoveries) NPAs / Actual Assets %	\$	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353 7,032 61,385 223,052 225 0.30 %	\$	2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979 1,737 50,716 223,277 2,674 0.27 %	\$	eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157 764 50,921 226,702 (427) 0.28 %	\$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,970 233 46,203 6,52* 52,724 592 53,316	0) 33 33 11 44 44 22 55 33 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271 49,110 2,085 51,195
Efficiency Ratio Tangible Common Book Value Per Share NON-PERFORMING ASSETS (Dollars In Thousands) Non-Accrual Loans Troubled Debt Restructures (TDR) Non-Performing Loans (NPL) Other Real Estate Owned and Repossessions Non-Performing Assets (NPA) 90+ Days Delinquent NPAs & 90 Day Delinquent Allowance for Credit Losses - Loans Quarterly Net Charge-offs (Recoveries) NPAs / Actual Assets % NPAs & 90 Day / Actual Assets %	\$	2023 46,576 — 46,576 7,777 54,353 7,032 61,385 223,052 225 0.30 % 0.34 %	\$	2022 42,324 224 42,548 6,431 48,979 1,737 50,716 223,277 2,674 0.27 % 0.28 %	\$	eptember 30, 2022 43,508 195 43,703 6,454 50,157 764 50,921 226,702 (427) 0.28 % 0.29 %	\$ \$	51.72 22.93 June 30, 2022 45,97(233 46,203 6,52' 52,724 592 226,275 263 0.30 0.30	00 33 33 31 14 44 22 23 33 33 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	\$	23.26 March 31, 2022 42,698 141 42,839 6,271 49,110 2,085 51,195 195,984 (587) 0.32 ° 0.33 °

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Dollars In Thousands)	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022		5	September 30, 2022		June 30, 2022	March 31, 2022	
ASSETS	 			_		_		-	
Cash and due from banks	\$ 125,818	\$	122,594	\$	119,532	\$	212,559	\$ 148,277	
Interest-bearing deposits	352,695		126,061		179,593		136,702	395,262	
Investment securities, net of allowance for credit losses	4,057,389		4,263,788		4,294,768		4,630,030	4,489,263	
Loans held for sale	9,408		9,094		25,394		9,060	3,938	
Loans	12,241,461		12,003,894		11,650,002		11,397,417	9,356,241	
Less: Allowance for credit losses - loans	(223,052)		(223,277)		(226,702)		(226,275)	(195,984)	
Net loans	 12,018,409		11,780,617		11,423,300		11,171,142	9,160,257	
Premises and equipment	115,857		117,118		116,306		117,757	105,883	
Federal Home Loan Bank stock	41,878		38,525		38,056		38,111	26,422	
Interest receivable	85,515		85,070		71,605		68,728	56,081	
Goodwill and other intangibles	745,647		747,844		750,713		753,649	569,494	
Cash surrender value of life insurance	309,090		308,311		306,932		323,013	291,881	
Other real estate owned	7,777		6,431		6,454		6,521	6,271	
Tax asset, deferred and receivable	103,070		111,222		142,110		114,965	73,422	
Other assets	206,355		221,631		244,222		198,255	138,807	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 18,178,908	\$	17,938,306	\$	17,718,985	\$	17,780,492	\$ 15,465,258	
LIABILITIES	 								
Deposits:									
Noninterest-bearing	\$ 2,964,355	\$	3,173,417	\$	3,356,651	\$	3,435,331	\$ 2,745,235	
Interest-bearing	11,738,932		11,209,328		11,078,174		11,135,538	10,160,718	
Total Deposits	14,703,287		14,382,745		14,434,825		14,570,869	12,905,953	
Borrowings:									
Federal funds purchased	20		171,560		185,000		100,000	_	
Securities sold under repurchase agreements	179,067		167,413		194,482		186,468	169,697	
Federal Home Loan Bank advances	823,577		823,674		643,769		598,865	308,960	
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings	151,312		151,298		151,301		151,299	118,677	
Total Borrowings	1,153,976		1,313,945		1,174,552		1,036,632	597,334	
Interest payable	11,979		7,530		4,971		2,978	3,589	
Other liabilities	187,218		199,316		197,971		192,372	150,749	
Total Liabilities	16,056,460		15,903,536		15,812,319		15,802,851	13,657,625	
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY									
Preferred Stock, \$1,000 par value, \$1,000 liquidation value:									
Authorized 600 cumulative shares									
Issued and outstanding - 125 cumulative shares	125		125		125		125	125	
Preferred Stock, Series A, no par value, \$2,500 liquidation preference:									
Authorized 10,000 non-cumulative perpetual shares									
Issued and outstanding - 10,000 non-cumulative perpetual shares	25,000		25,000		25,000		25,000	_	
Common Stock, \$.125 stated value:									
Authorized 100,000,000 shares									
Issued and outstanding	7,407		7,396		7,393		7,383	6,678	
Additional paid-in capital	1,231,532		1,228,626		1,226,695		1,226,378	987,404	
Retained earnings	1,057,298		1,012,774		961,542		917,311	897,818	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(198,914)		(239,151)		(314,089)		(198,556)	(84,392)	
Total Stockholders' Equity	2,122,448		2,034,770		1,906,666		1,977,641	1,807,633	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 18,178,908	\$	17,938,306	\$	17,718,985	\$	17,780,492	\$ 15,465,258	

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME									
(Dollars In Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts)	March 2023			December 31, 2022	September 2022	30,		June 30, 2022	March 31, 2022
INTEREST INCOME									
Loans receivable:									
Taxable	\$	172,353	\$	156,102	\$ 128	,504	\$	106,787	\$ 79,075
Tax-exempt		7,709		6,930	6	,500		5,990	5,704
Investment securities:									
Taxable		9,087		9,417		,055		10,372	8,510
Tax-exempt		16,070		17,033	17	,261		17,212	15,875
Deposits with financial institutions		637		959		704		610	230
Federal Home Loan Bank stock		542		541		314		175	146
Total Interest Income		206,398		190,982	163	,338		141,146	109,540
INTEREST EXPENSE									
Deposits		50,685		33,516	16	,644		8,485	4,294
Federal funds purchased		1,297		808		418		76	_
Securities sold under repurchase agreements		848		541		372		134	89
Federal Home Loan Bank advances		7,064		4,932	3	,493		1,774	1,218
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings		2,385		2,229	2	,105		2,016	1,659
Total Interest Expense		62,279		42,026	23	,032		12,485	7,260
NET INTEREST INCOME		144,119		148,956	140	,306		128,661	 102,280
Provision for credit losses - loans		_		_		_		16,755	_
NET INTEREST INCOME AFTER PROVISION FOR CREDIT LOSSES		144,119		148,956	140	,306		111,906	102,280
NON-INTEREST INCOME			_		·			<u> </u>	
Service charges on deposit accounts		7,359		7,097	7	,165		7,690	6,419
Fiduciary and wealth management fees		7,862		7,501	7	,221		7,634	7,332
Card payment fees		5,172		4,533		,776		5,175	5,723
Net gains and fees on sales of loans		2,399		2,087		,543		3,226	2,199
Derivative hedge fees		1,148		326		700		1,444	918
Other customer fees		517		362		501		662	410
Earnings on cash surrender value of life insurance		1,288		1,515	6	,655		1,308	1,696
Net realized gains (losses) on sales of available for sale securities		(1,571)		57		481		90	566
Other income (loss)		823		672		(425)		1,048	634
Total Non-Interest Income		24,997		24,150		,617		28,277	 25,897
NON-INTEREST EXPENSES		21,007	-	21,100		,0		20,2	 20,001
Salaries and employee benefits		57,459		52,331	56	,002		56,041	42,519
Net occupancy		7,259		6,638		,738		6,648	6,187
Equipment		6,126		6,148		,997		6,720	5,080
Marketing		1,309		3,157		,401		1,414	736
Outside data processing fees		6,113		5,611		,827		4,881	4,363
Printing and office supplies		383		390		472		381	345
Intangible asset amortization		2,197		2,303	2	,303		2,303	1,366
FDIC assessments		1,396		2,295		,824		2,924	2,192
Other real estate owned and foreclosure expenses		(18)		197	_	328		(266)	564
Professional and other outside services		3,698		3,961	4	,461		10,267	2,953
Other expenses		7,798		6,668		,025		6,000	6,020
Total Non-Interest Expenses		93,720		89,699		,378		97,313	 72,325
·									
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX		75,396		83,407		,545		42,870	55,852
Income tax expense		11,317		12,647		,793		3,879	 7,266
NET INCOME		64,079		70,760	63	,752		38,991	48,586
Preferred stock dividends		469	_	468		469		469	
NET INCOME AVAILABLE TO COMMON STOCKHOLDERS	\$	63,610	\$	70,292	\$ 63	,283	\$	38,522	\$ 48,586
Per Share Data:									
Basic Net Income Available to Common Stockholders	\$	1.07	\$	1.20	\$	1.08	\$	0.64	\$ 0.91
Diluted Net Income Available to Common Stockholders	\$	1.07	\$	1.19		1.08	\$	0.63	\$ 0.91
Cash Dividends Paid to Common Stockholders	\$	0.32	\$	0.32	\$	0.32	\$	0.32	\$ 0.29
Average Diluted Common Shares Outstanding (in thousands)		59,441		59,384	59	,339		59,308	53,616
FINANCIAL RATIOS:									
Return on Average Assets		1.42 %		1.59 %	1	1.43 %	6	0.88 %	1.26 %
Return on Average Stockholders' Equity		12.21		14.36		2.54		7.62	10.28
Return on Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity		19.82		24.21	2	0.85		12.91	14.99
Average Earning Assets to Average Assets		93.35		93.66	9	2.90		92.45	92.23
Allowance for Credit Losses - Loans as % of Total Loans		1.82		1.86		1.94		1.98	2.09
Net Charge-offs (Recoveries) as % of Average Loans (Annualized)		0.01		0.12	(0.01)		0.01	(0.03)
Average Stockholders' Equity to Average Assets		11.56		10.98	1	1.36		11.37	12.23
Tax Equivalent Yield on Average Earning Assets		5.06		4.73		4.11		3.58	3.23
Interest Expense/Average Earning Assets		1.48		1.01		0.56		0.30	0.20
Net Interest Margin (FTE) on Average Earning Assets		3.58		3.72		3.55		3.28	3.03
Efficiency Ratio		51.72		48.60	5	3.34		58.45	52.79
Tangible Common Book Value Per Share	\$	22.93	\$	21.45	\$ 1	9.26	\$	20.45	\$ 23.26

LOANS

(Dollars In Thousands)	usands) March 31, December 31, 2023 2022		,	September 30, 2022	June 30, 2022		March 31, 2022	
Commercial and industrial loans	\$	3,502,204	\$	3,437,126	\$ 3,330,529	\$	3,297,477	\$ 2,826,660
Agricultural land, production and other loans to farmers		219,598		241,793	221,954		214,904	209,077
Real estate loans:								
Construction		960,979		835,582	828,923		745,983	552,975
Commercial real estate, non-owner occupied		2,375,410		2,407,475	2,299,272		2,423,185	2,073,197
Commercial real estate, owner occupied		1,244,117		1,246,528	1,268,567		1,264,563	974,521
Residential		2,185,943		2,096,655	1,990,668		1,813,297	1,226,695
Home equity		621,354		630,632	621,619		586,108	512,641
Individuals' loans for household and other personal expenditures		172,389		175,211	173,225		157,264	147,593
Public finance and other commercial loans		959,467		932,892	915,245		894,636	832,882
Loans		12,241,461		12,003,894	11,650,002		11,397,417	9,356,241
Allowance for credit losses - loans		(223,052)		(223,277)	(226,702)		(226,275)	(195,984)
NET LOANS	\$	12,018,409	\$	11,780,617	\$ 11,423,300	\$	11,171,142	\$ 9,160,257

DEPOSITS

(Dollars In Thousands)	March 31, Dec 2023		December 31, 2022		September 30, 2022		June 30, 2022		March 31, 2022
Demand deposits	\$ 8,422,387	\$	8,448,797	\$	8,534,950	\$	8,785,889	\$	7,806,033
Savings deposits	4,499,487		4,657,140		5,054,490		4,875,880		4,444,417
Certificates and other time deposits of \$100,000 or more	1,040,379		742,539		443,588		436,942		252,033
Other certificates and time deposits	574,886		468,712		381,365		446,973		380,293
Brokered certificates of deposits	166,148		65,557		20,432		25,185		23,177
TOTAL DEPOSITS	\$ 14,703,287	\$	14,382,745	\$	14,434,825	\$	14,570,869	\$	12,905,953

CONSOLIDATED AVERAGE BALANCE SHEET AND NET INTEREST MARGIN ANALYSIS

(Dollars in Thousands)

For the Three Months Ended

	March 31, 2023						March 31, 2022						
	Av	erage Balance		Interest Income / Expense	Average Rate	Ave	erage Balance		Interest Income / Expense	Average Rate			
ASSETS													
Interest-bearing deposits	\$	172,814	\$	637	1.47 %	\$	484,626	\$	230	0.19 %			
Federal Home Loan Bank stock		39,759		542	5.45		27,914		146	2.09			
Investment securities: (1)		4 004 070		0.007	4.00		4 057 075		0.540	4 7 4			
Taxable		1,924,079		9,087	1.89		1,957,675		8,510	1.74			
Tax-exempt (2)		2,552,371		20,342	3.19		2,536,634		20,095	3.17			
Total Investment Securities		4,476,450		29,429	2.63		4,494,309		28,605	2.55			
Loans held for sale		23,538		360	6.12		4,352		40	3.68			
Loans: (3)													
Commercial		8,483,879		139,661	6.58		6,868,438		64,679	3.77			
Real estate mortgage		1,914,640		18,391	3.84		924,268		7,840	3.39			
Installment		840,450		13,941	6.64		711,038		6,516	3.67			
Tax-exempt (2)		872,877		9,758	4.47		747,832		7,220	3.86			
Total Loans		12,135,384		182,111	6.00		9,255,928		86,295	3.73			
Total Earning Assets		16,824,407		212,719	5.06 %		14,262,777		115,276	3.23 %			
Total Non-Earning Assets		1,197,788					1,201,828						
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	18,022,195				\$	15,464,605						
LIABILITIES	<u> </u>					-							
Interest-bearing deposits:													
Interest-bearing deposits	\$	5,263,601	\$	24,662	1.87 %	\$	5,027,466	\$	2,408	0.19 %			
Money market deposits		2,746,047		13,577	1.98		2,514,429		872	0.14			
Savings deposits		1,826,209		2,965	0.65		1,867,411		441	0.09			
Certificates and other time deposits		1,466,275		9,481	2.59		676,661		573	0.34			
Total Interest-Bearing Deposits		11,302,132		50,685	1.79		10,085,967		4,294	0.17			
Borrowings:		1,293,309		11,594	3.59		616,572		2,966	1.92			
Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities		12,595,441		62,279	1.98		10,702,539		7,260	0.27			
Noninterest-bearing deposits		3,121,277					2,731,723						
Other liabilities		222,352					139,120						
Total Liabilities		15,939,070					13,573,382						
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		2,083,125					1,891,223						
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$	18,022,195		62,279		\$	15,464,605		7,260				
Net Interest Income (FTE)			\$	150,440				\$	108,016				
Net Interest Spread (FTE) (4)					3.08 %					2.96 %			
Net Interest Margin (FTE):													
Interest Income (FTE) / Average Earning Assets					5.06 %					3.23 %			
Interest Expense / Average Earning Assets					1.48 %					0.20 %			
Net Interest Margin (FTE) (5)					3.58 %				-	3.03 %			
Net interest wargin (FIE)				-	0.00 /0				_	0.00 /0			

⁽¹⁾ Average balance of securities is computed based on the average of the historical amortized cost balances without the effects of the fair value adjustments. Annualized amounts are computed using a 30/360 day basis.

⁽²⁾ Tax-exempt securities and loans are presented on a fully taxable equivalent basis, using a marginal tax rate of 21 percent for 2023 and 2022. These totals equal \$6,321 and \$5,736 for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

⁽³⁾ Non accruing loans have been included in the average balances.

⁽⁴⁾ Net Interest Spread (FTE) is interest income expressed as a percentage of average earning assets minus interest expense expressed as a percentage of average interest-bearing liabilities.

⁽⁵⁾ Net Interest Margin (FTE) is interest income expressed as a percentage of average earning assets minus interest expense expressed as a percentage of average earning assets.

ADJUSTED EPS EXCLUDING PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM ("PPP") AND ACQUISITION-RELATED EXPENSES - NON-GAAP

(Dollars In Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts)	Three Months Ended											
	 March 31, 2023	De	ecember 31, 2022	S	September 30, 2022		June 30, 2022		March 31, 2022			
Net Income Available to Common Stockholders - GAAP	\$ 63,610	\$	70,292	\$	63,283	\$	38,522	\$	48,586			
Adjustments:												
PPP loan income	(25)		(109)		(323)		(891)		(1,884)			
Acquisition-related expenses	_		413		3,417		12,549		152			
Acquisition-related provision expense	_		_		_		16,755		_			
Tax on adjustment	6		(75)		(759)		(6,967)		425			
Adjusted Net Income Available to Common Stockholders - Non-GAAP	\$ 63,591	\$	70,521	\$	65,618	\$	59,968	\$	47,279			
Average Diluted Common Shares Outstanding (in thousands)	59,441		59,384		59,339		59,308		53,616			
Diluted Earnings Per Common Share - GAAP	\$ 1.07	\$	1.19	\$	1.08	\$	0.63	\$	0.91			
Adjustments:												
PPP loan income	_		(0.01)		_		(0.01)		(0.04)			
Acquisition-related expenses	_		0.01		0.05		0.22		_			
Acquisition-related provision expense	_		_		_		0.30		_			
Tax on adjustment	 				(0.01)		(0.13)		0.01			
Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Common Share - Non-GAAP	\$ 1.07	\$	1.19	\$	1.12	\$	1.01	\$	0.88			

RETURN ON TANGIBLE	COMMON	EQUITY
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(Dollars In Thousands)	Three Months Ended													
	 March 31,		December 31,		September 30,		June 30,		March 31,					
	2023		2022		2022		2022		2022					
Total Average Stockholders' Equity (GAAP)	\$ 2,083,125	\$	1,958,041	\$	2,018,156	\$	2,021,123	\$	1,891,223					
Less: Average Preferred Stock	(25,125)		(25,125)		(25,125)		(25,125)		(125)					
Less: Average Intangible Assets, Net of Tax	(739,190)		(741,632)		(744,069)		(745,614)		(565,476)					
Average Tangible Common Equity, Net of Tax (Non-GAAP)	\$ 1,318,810	\$	1,191,284	\$	1,248,962	\$	1,250,384	\$	1,325,622					
Net Income Available to Common Stockholders (GAAP)	\$ 63,610	\$	70,292	\$	63,283	\$	38,521	\$	48,586					
Plus: Intangible Asset Amortization, Net of Tax	1,734		1,819		1,819		1,820		1,079					
Tangible Net Income (Non-GAAP)	\$ 65,344	\$	72,111	\$	65,102	\$	40,341	\$	49,665					
Return on Tangible Common Equity (Non-GAAP)	19.82 %	,	24.21 %		20.85 %		12.91 %	,	14.99 %					